Mr. Gorham Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

U.S. History II/*Midterm*Block: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Midterm Review 2019-20**

**We have examined the following Chapters and they will be covered on the Midterm Exam. The Midterm Exam will cover the following material from the textbook, as well as what we covered in class lessons & homework assignments.**

Chapter 15 Immigrants and Urbanization

Chapter 17 The Progressive Era

Chapter 18 American Claims an Empire/Empires I, II, III

Chapter 19 The First World War

Chapter 20 Politics of the Roaring Twenties

Chapter 21 The Roaring Life of the 1920’s

Chapter 22 The Great Depression (be sure to understand the causes and location of the Dust Bowl)

Chapter 23 The New Deal

Chapter 24 World War II (not sure yet how far we will get)

***Task: For each item, write a sentence defining the name, person, place, event. Add a semi-colon. Then, complete the sentence with a bit on the greater importance of that term.***

Example 1: Nativism (Definition ; Greater Importance)

***Nativists*** are white, Protestant Americans whose ancestors came from Britain mostly; they believe that they are the “true” Americans, and are anti-immigrant.

Example 2: Melting Pot (Definition, semi-colon, Greater Meaning)

***Melting pot*** refers to the idea that the millions of immigrants who came to the U.S. assimilated through language and culture and “became” Americans; a more useful phrase might be “Tossed Salad” b/c that phrase reflects that immigrants maintain some of their culture even while mixing into American life.

**Chapter 15: Immigrants and Urbanization**

* Section 1: The New Immigrants
  + Ellis Island
  + Melting Pot
  + Nativism
  + Chinese Exclusion Act
  + Gentleman’s Agreement
* Section 2: The Challenges of Urbanization
  + Urbanization
  + Americanization Movement
  + Tenement
  + Mass Transit
  + Settlement House
  + Jane Addams
  + AFL (not sure which chapter this is in but you need to know it)

**Chapter 17: The Progressive Era**

* Section 1: The Origins of Progressivism
  + Progressive Movement
  + Florence Kelley
  + Prohibition
  + Muckraker
  + Scientific Management

Boston Police Strike/Calvin Coolidge’s role

* + Initiative
  + Referendum
  + Recall
  + Seventeenth Amendment

* Section 2: Women in Public Life
  + NACW
  + Suffrage
  + Susan B. Anthony
  + NAWSA
* Section 3: Teddy Roosevelt’s Square Deal
  + Upton Sinclair
  + *The Jungle*
  + Theodore Roosevelt
  + Square Deal
  + Square Deal Memory Aid: **The THREE C’s**
  + Meat Inspection Act
  + Pure Food and Drug Act
  + Conservation
  + NAACP
* Section 4: Progressivism Under Taft
  + Gifford Pinchot
  + William Howard Taft (why did Taft disappoint Progressives?)
  + Payne-Aldrich Tariff
  + Bull Moose Party

AKA the Progressive Party--TR started own party in 1912 election; this shows how unhappy TR was with Taft & how he feared that Progressivism was losing momentum.

* + Woodrow Wilson
* Section 5: Wilson’s New Freedom
  + Carrie Chapman Catt
  + Clayton Antitrust Act
  + Federal Trade Commission (FTC)
  + Federal Reserve System
  + Fed’l Reserve Memory Aid: **PIE**
  + Sixteenth Amendment
  + Nineteenth Amendment

**Chapter 18: America Claims an Empire**

* Section 1: Imperialism and America
  + Queen Liliuokalani
  + Imperialism
  + Alfred T. Mahan
  + William Seward
  + Pearl Harbor
  + Sanford B. Dole (and Minor Keith)
* Section 2: The Spanish-American War
  + Valeriano Weyler

Brutal Spanish General; his brutality v. Cubans increased Americans’ desire to go to war against Spain to “liberate” Cuba.

* + Yellow Journalism
  + William Randolph Hearst
  + *U.S.S. Maine*
  + Rough Riders
  + San Juan Hill
  + Treaty of Paris
* Section 3: Acquiring New Lands
  + Platt Amendment v. Teller Amendment
  + John Hay/Open Notes
  + Insular Cases
  + Washington Conference 1921
* Section 4: America as a World Power
  + Panama Canal
  + Roosevelt Corollary
  + Dollar Diplomacy
  + Francisco “Pancho” Villa
  + John J. Pershing

**Chapter 19: The First World War (Memory Aids: MANIAC & LŪZ)**

* Section 1: World War I Begins
  + Nationalism
  + Militarism
  + Causes of WWI Memory Aid: **MANIAC**
  + Allies (a.k.a. Triple Entente)
  + Central Powers (a.k.a. Triple Alliance)
  + Archduke Franz Ferdinand
  + no man’s land
  + trench warfare
  + *Lusitania*

* + Zimmerman Note
  + *Schenk v. United States (1919)*
  + Espionage & Sedition Acts
  + Dawes Plan
* Section 2: American Power Tips the Balance
  + Selective Service Act
  + What are the **Four Elements of Mobilization**?
  + American Expeditionary Force (A.E.F.)
  + General John J. Pershing
  + conscientious objector
* Section 3: The War at Home
  + War Industries Board
  + Bernard M. Baruch
  + Propaganda
  + George Creel/Committee of Public Information
  + Espionage and Sedition Acts
  + Great Migration
* Section 4: Wilson Fights for Peace
  + Fourteen Points
  + League of Nations
  + Georges Clemenceau

Leader of France during WWI; blamed Germany for WWI & sought harsh penalties on Germany.

* + David Lloyd George

Leader of Great Britain during WWI; wanted to punish Germany harshly!

* + Treaty of Versailles
  + Reparations
  + Dawes Plan
  + war-guilt clause
  + Henry Cabot Lodge

**Chapter 20: Politics of the Roaring Twenties**

* Section 1: Americans Struggle with Postwar Issues
  + Nativism
  + Isolationism
  + Communism
  + Anarchists

* + Sacco and Vanzetti
  + Red Scare
  + Palmer Raids
  + quota system
  + John L. Lewis
* Section 2: The Harding Presidency
  + Warren G. Harding
  + Fordney-McCumber Tariff
  + Ohio Gang
  + Teapot Dome Scandal
  + Albert B. Fall

Sec. of Interior who sold U.S. oil reserve$ for personal profit; shows that the Ohio Gang & Harding were UNFIT to lead USA.

* Section 3: The Business of America
  + Calvin Coolidge
  + urban sprawl
  + installment plan

**Chapter 21: The Roaring Life of the 1920s (Homework)**

* Section 1: Changing Ways of Life
  + Prohibition
  + Speakeasy
  + Bootlegger
  + Fundamentalism
  + Clarence Darrow
  + Scopes Trial
* Section 2: The Twenties Woman (Homework)
  + Flapper
* Section 3: Education and Popular Culture (Homework)
  + Charles Lindbergh
  + F. Scott Fitzgerald
  + Ernest Hemingway

American author of the ‘20s known for short, clear sentences; modern writer who wrote of a “live for today” nihilism.

* Section 4: The Harlem Renaissance
  + Harlem Renaissance
  + Langston Hughes
  + Louis Armstrong
  + Duke Ellington

**Chapter 22: The Great Depression Begins**

* Section 1: The Nation’s Sick Economy
  + Price support
  + Credit
  + Dow Jones Industrial Average
  + The Sick Industries (not in textbook—from class)
  + Speculation
  + Buying on margin
  + Great Depression Memory Aid: **The Deflationary Spiral**
  + Black Tuesday
  + Great Depression
  + Hawley-Smoot Tariff
* Section 2: Hardship and Suffering During the Great Depression
  + Shantytown (a.k.a. Hooverville)
  + Soup kitchen
  + Bread line
  + Dust Bowl
  + Direct relief
* Section 3: Hoover Struggles with the Depression
  + Herbert Hoover
  + Reconstruction Finance Corp.
  + Bonus Army

**Chapter 23: The New Deal**

* Section 1: A New Deal Fights the Depression
  + Franklin Delano Roosevelt
  + New Deal
  + Glass-Steagall Act
  + Federal Securities Act
  + Agricultural Adjustment Act (A.A.A.)
  + Civilian Conservation Corps (C.C.C.)
  + Nat’l Recovery Act (N.R.A.)
  + 1st New Deal Memory Aid: **SIMBA U.**
  + Deficit spending
  + Huey Long
* Section 2: The Second New Deal Takes Hold
  + Eleanor Roosevelt
  + Works Progress Admin. (W.P.A.)
  + Wagner Act aka Nat’l Labor Relations Act
  + FDR’s court-packing plan
  + Social Security Act
  + 2d New Deal Memory Aid:  **LUST**
* Section 3: The New Deal Affects Many Groups
  + Frances Perkins
  + New Deal coalition
* Section 4: Culture in the 1930s
  + Orson Welles
  + *The Grapes of Wrath*
* Section 5: The Impact of the New Deal
  + Fed’l Deposit Insurance Corp. (F.D.I.C.)
  + Securities & Exchange Comm’n (S.E.C.)
  + Nat’l Labor Relations Board
  + Tennessee Valley Authority

**NOTES:**